Effects of Bioenergy Production on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat: An Overview of the Forthcoming TWS Technical Review and Implications for Forestry in the Southeast

Sam Riffell, Department of Wildlife, Fisheries, & Aquaculture, Box 9690, Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS 39762
Susan P. Rupp (TWS Technical Review Committee Chair), Department of Natural Resource Management, Box 2140B, South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD 57007
Jake Verschuyl, National Council for Air and Stream Improvement, Inc., P.O. Box 1259, Anacortes, WA 98221
T. Bently Wigley, National Council for Air and Stream Improvement, Inc., PO Box 340317, Clemson, SC 29634
Laura Bies, The Wildlife Society, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, Suite 200, Bethesda, MD 20814
Aviva Glaser, National Wildlife Federation, 901 E Street NW, Suite 400, Washington, DC 20004
Charles Kowaleski, Texas Parks & Wildlife Department, 4200 Smith School Road, Austin, TX 78744
Timothy McCoy, Nebraska Game & Parks Commission, 2200 North 33rd Street, Lincoln NE 68503
Terra Rentz, The Wildlife Society, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, Suite 200, Bethesda, MD 20814
Julie Sibbing , National Wildlife Federation, 901 E Street NW, Suite 400, Washington, DC 20004

Abstract: The production of bioenergy "feedstocks" (i.e., plant-based material used for transportation fuels, heat, and power) has been expanding rapidly in recent years. Unfortunately, there are considerable gaps in our knowledge base about implications of this industry expansion for wildlife. This information deficit is likely to grow as the industry expands and rapidly evolves in new directions in the coming years. In response, The Wildlife Society (TWS) Council charged a special committee to develop a TWS Technical Review about the effects of bioenergy production on wildlife and wildlife habitat. The scope of the review includes all types of bioenergy, with a heavy emphasis on cellulosic forms of bioenergy for heat and ethanol production. The Review takes an ecosystem approach and focuses on the current state of knowledge about the impacts to wildlife from growing, managing and harvesting feedstocks for bioenergy. We will describe the review process, preview the organization and content of the forthcoming Review, summarize the main findings, and focus on forest biomass in the Southeast as a case study.

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